



































Oklahoma Tribes

- · 38 Federally Recognized Tribes
- Over 200,000 American Indians
 - 7.4% of Oklahoma population
 - Largest ethnic minority group in the state
- 2nd largest tribal population of all U.S. states (California is first)
- Tulsa metro is the 3rd largest urban Indian population in the country~86,000
- Over 150 different tribes representing Tulsa

First Steps- Year 1

- Consulting with Elders
- · Hiring Community Coordinators
- · Start conversations about behavioral health
- Presentations to the Community
 - Elder backing
 - Always an exchange
 - Initial resistance
- · Creating an Advisory Board
 - FOOD
 - Relating to real life issues

Collecting Data- Year 2

- Developing Evaluation Measures
- Negotiating with University about data ownership
- Training Community Researchers

 Research Ethics
- History of Research ON American Indians
- Participatory Research ModelsResearch Design and Methodology
- Recruiting Participants and Collecting Data
 Indian Education Mail-outs

 - Pow-wow's, Stomp Dances, Community meals/gatherings
 - Newspapers
 - Valuing people's time
 - Spiritual and ceremonial leaders

Service System Model- Year 3

- · Analyzing Data using community researchers
- · Interpreting Data with Advisory Board
- · Disseminating information into community
 - Joint presentations
 - Community using the data
 - Getting ideas about how to meet needs and build on strengths
- Drafting Service System Model and getting feedback.
- Assessing Feasibility
- Move from "raising awareness" to community "embracing the vision" of a better community for youth

Data Use

- Service System Model
- Advocating for Substance Abuse services for youth at the state level
- Partnering with local university on NIMH grant application to focus on identifying strengths and resiliency/protective factors
- Research project examining relation between substance use and cultural connections
- Partnering with Oklahoma DMHSA on Anti-Stigma Campaign focused on American Indian
- Institutionalizing research at the clinic with Applied Research Center and Community Research Advisory



Topics for Discussion Strengths and Challenges

Research Fidelity
Dual Relationships
Data Relevance and Use
Cultural Competence
Objectivity
Spectrum of Biases
Reliability/Validity
Confidentiality